

An Empire Council

AS FAMILY TIES ARE FREQUENTLY strengthened in times of distress, so have the bonds which unite the various parts of the British Empire become stronger during the present war. There is no doubt but that the Axis nations were convinced that the Empire would not remain united under the trying circumstances of modern warfare, but contrary to their expectations, even the remotest British possessions have rallied to the fullest support of Great Britain at this time, and there have been magnificent contributions in men, money, supplies and services from every part of the Empire. Apart from the tangible benefits which have resulted from this demonstration of Empire unity, there has also been cause for great satisfaction for all those who hope to see the British Commonwealth of Nations work as a body in co-operation with the other democratic countries in the post-war world, in furthering wide application of the principles for which we are now fighting.

Prime Minister John Curtin, of Australia, whose government was recently returned to power with a decisive majority, has made the timely suggestion, that after the war some sort of Empire machinery should be set up, which will permit quick joint action in matters of urgency. He has emphasized that such an Empire Council would not have executive powers, but would operate on "effective consultative lines." Premier Curtin also made it very clear that this plan would in no way involve the creation of an Empire bloc against the rest of the world, but would be instrumental in permitting a steadily united British Empire to work in close co-operation with the other democratic nations in the post-war years. The British Empire has for many years stood as a living example of what can be achieved through the practical use of democratic principles, and it will no doubt play a very important part in ensuring the application of these principles to the re-building of the liberated nations in the future.

Interest Has Been Aroused
This proposal has aroused interest in all parts of the Empire. It has been put into concrete form by the hopes of many other British Empire statesmen who have looked forward to some specific plan for consolidating the Commonwealth. It is recognized that many complex situations will arise after the war, and a council such as Mr. Curtin has suggested would bring the people of the Empire into closer co-operation in the formation of important post-war policies. Canada, in common with Australia, New Zealand, and other parts of the Empire, has expanded and extended her sphere of influence greatly during the past four years, and after the war our concern with world politics will be greater than it has previously been. Mr. Churchill has on several occasions intimated his interest in bringing the various parts of the Empire into closer association, and there are few people here, or elsewhere within the Commonwealth, who do not desire to see the strengthening of the ties which have bound it together and given it the unique place which it now holds in the history of the world.



HEALTH LEAGUE OF CANADA

TOMATOES DAILY!

As this is the time of the year when tomatoes are inexpensive and plentiful you should be using them daily to provide your family's supply of Vitamin C. They replace the scarce orange, and obtain the maximum vitamins from tomatoes more easily than with any other fruit. Do not let them be exposed to air for any length of time after they have been cut. When cooking tomatoes do not over-cook and serve immediately they are finished cooking.

Because of the great loss of vitamins C during cooking we should use tomatoes raw as much as possible. There are several methods of preparation besides the conventional method of slicing raw tomatoes. As an appetizer you may serve fresh raw tomato cocktail made by serving fully ripe fruit and adding the desired flavoring.

If the tomatoes are to be used as the main course, you will find either stuffed raw tomatoes or stuffed baked tomatoes both different and delicious. Using firm medium size tomatoes scoop out part of the pulp and replace with a combination of shredded cabbage, carrot, and raw beet mixed with salad dressing. Or you could use tomato with cottage cheese, chopped cooked ham and a few potato skins.

Stuffed baked tomatoes provides you with a great variety of dishes depending on your choice of stuffings.

STUFFED TOMATOES

1 cup diced bologna
1/2 tsp. salt
1/2 cup bread crumbs
1 tbsp. butter

Combine these and add to 6 large tomatoes after you have removed the pulp. Bake in a moderate oven at 350 degrees F. for 15-20 minutes.

In addition to this recipe the tomatoes may be filled with bread or potato dressing; macaroni and cheese; chicken, fish or cheese dressings; or a stuffing composed of minced vegetables and left over meats.

If you wish to feature the tomato in a supper dish, break an egg into the hollow of the tomato and bake 20 minutes at 250 degrees F. You will find this not only delicious but nourishing.

Churchill's Opinion

British Prime Minister Tells Foreign Secretary Something About Aging

Before the Quebec conference, Anthony Eden read the descriptions of himself which appeared in the American press. In those dispatches there were references to his graying hair. "At last," said Eden, "the youthful diplomat."

"You're wrong," Winston Churchill corrected him. "Remember MacDonald, Baldwin, Chamberlain and me. In British politics now, youth begins at 50 and middle age at 70." —New York Post.

Retain Control

Large Measure Of Governmental Control In Britain After The War Ends

A large measure of governmental control over British social and economic life will have to be retained for a time after the war ends if a national catastrophe is to be avoided, according to Home Secretary Herbert Morrison.

Morrison warned business men in a speech that Britain will undergo another period of boom and bust, similar to that which followed the last war, if existing wartime controls are lifted too soon.



When we're all doing our best to help win the war none of us can afford to be slowed down by constipation, especially by common constipation. The kind caused by lack of "bulk" in the diet. If you're troubled that way, try our new ALL-BEAN cereal instead of "dosing" with purgatives that give, at best, only temporary relief. Here's a simple, "better way" to prevent constipation caused by lack of "bulk" in your diet. ALL-BEAN cereal is a great tasting cereal or in crispy muffins... drink plenty of water. Then see if you don't notice a big difference in the way you feel. Look! Grahams starts right away. Your grocer has ALL-BEAN in two convenient sizes. Made by Kellogg's in London, Canada.



Roll your owners! Go for Ogden's

In the early days, "Tin Lizzies" did not always roll smoothly but old-timers will tell you that Ogden's had always been a smooth tobacco. Why? Because it's a distinctive blend of choice, ripe tobacco—worthy of its name—Ogden's. You try it—and today.

Ogden's quality for pipe smokers, too, in Ogden's Cut Plug



SMILE AWHILE

Johnny Brown had missed school the next day he brought this excuse from his father:

"Dear Teacher: Please excuse John's absence from school yesterday. He fell in the river and got all wet. By doing the same you will oblige."

A policeman, whose evidence was taken on commission, deposed: "The prisoner called me an ass, a preposterous, a scarecrow, a rascal and an idiot." And this being the conclusion of his deposition, his signature was preceded by the formal ending, "All of which I swear to the truth."

Freshman—Did you hear about old absent-minded Professor Freeze?

Senior—Why, no.

Freshman—He looked in the directory to find out where he lived and found he couldn't remember his name.

Mistress—Marie, you were entertaining a man in the kitchen last night, weren't you?

Marie—That's for him to say, ma'am. But I tried my best.

These gloves are about six sizes to small for me."

"Well, we asked for kid gloves, didn't you?"

"And did you ever lose yourself in your work?"

"Yes."

"What is your work?"

"Exploring Central Africa."

"I'd like a couple of hard-boiled eggs to take out," said the young girl to the girl at the lunch counter.

"All right," replied the waitress with a smile, "but you'll have to wait. Me and Mamie don't get off until then."

Customer—I'd look at a man's comb.

Salesgirl—Certainly. You wish a man's comb?

Customer—No, I want a comb for a fat man with rubber teeth.

"And what did you learn in Scripture lesson, dear?" asked mother.

"Oh, all about the Ten Commandments," replied Tommy.

The teacher was explaining to her class what was meant by "bigamy."

"It means," she said, "having two wives at one time. Now, can any boy tell me what word means having only one wife?"

"I can teach her," said one boy; "monotony."

Chaplain—How could you have the heart to swindle people who trusted you?

Friar—But, parson, people who don't trust you can't be swindled.

The doctor was discovered with easel and brushes.

"Why doctor, I never knew you painted!" exclaimed his friend.

"Oh, I just do it to kill time," replied the doctor.

"What! Haven't you got any patients?"

The pika, a Rocky Mountain rodent, can throw its voice like a ventriloquist when alarmed.

Our Boys And Girls On Active Service

(By Ottawa Observer)

That was a breath-taking story which the Navy released late last month about the Nazis trying to seal up Halifax harbor by sowing mines like beets in a garden. The men on the icebreakers who cleared the channel of the dangerous mines had a tough job but did it thoroughly. Among them were quite a number of Westerners, and it is to take to the mines like a duck to water that the mechanics who baby the Diesels on a minesweeper is Petty Officer Bill Sheard of Selkirk, Man., and Louis Tootin of Moose Jaw, Sask. The latter said he found it "awful monotonous" and would rather be on convoy work. "Imagine, and I had a fling with those deadly things, all round the world."

Saskatchewan will be looking forward to the new CWAC military band of 29 girls coming out during October, among them being some ladies of the prairies. The leader of the band is Nedra Strick, who for eight years taught school around Vegreville and Camrose, Alta. Tootin are also a pair of sisters, Pats, Isabel and Eva Johnson of Loon Lake, Sask.

There were 25 bright, smart lads among a convoy which landed at the British Columbia coast on October first class to graduate from Royal Roads Naval College on Vancouver Island. Soon they will be stationed at various naval bases, including G. L. Hopkins of Swift Current, Sask., and A. B. Morris of Westbrook, Alta. Tootin is a Lieut.-Col. Hopkins, pilot, from Canada, who was a D.C.C. of the last war.

Some of your prairie sons are with the R.C.A.F. in the Aleutians, but, maybe you know little about this chain of islands, the last of which is nearer the Japanese than the Canadian mainland. The big Japanese base of Paramashuri is 700 miles from Attu, Alaska, believe it or not, only 100 miles from Hawaii. The lads have the toughest flying in the world there. But they have some compensations. The F.A. stories tell by the U.S. army sure are good to them. They get 10 cents a cigar for 50 cents, 20 packs of best razor blades for \$1.60 and a cigarette lighter that costs you \$10 here, they cost you \$2.50. But no beer, liquor or wine.

Here's a smiling family. The Leightons of Calgary. When daughter Mona joined up she made the sixth in the family on active service. Her Dad is Staff Sgt. Syd. Leighton. Newsmen at Winnipegs found out that Mrs. Guy Simonds, wife of the famous commander of the Canadian first airmen in 1942, has joined the Canadian military background. Her grandfather was the first officer commanding Fort Osborne Barracks in Winnipeg, one of the oldest of military posts in the west.

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While haircuts of the men in the forces stay strictly the same, there was the problem of the CWAC's hairdos in view of women's haircuts would like the Veronica Lakeshore lounging out from underneath their smart caps. But that was out and instead they get a smart "feather bob cut" which is pretty well standard.

MAIL IS DELIVERED

A parcel and two letters finally caught up to Former Aircraftman Tom Brown of Healey Bar, Yorkshire, after travelling 50,000 miles in two years. He escaped internment at Singapore and the mail travelled behind him since.

EMIGRATE TO BRITAIN

Large scale emigration to Britain was started because of partly solved Britain's unemployment problem. During 1942 nearly 52,000 travel permits were issued, compared to 35,000 in 1941 and 26,000 in 1940.

The average distance of the sun from the earth is 92,900,000,000 miles.

DID YOU KNOW THAT—



The farthest north habitation in the United States is completely surrounded by water—can only be reached over land by going through the Province of Manitoba? This is the little community of Oak Island, Manitoba, pictured in the latest Canadian Cameo short produced by Associated Screen Studios.

FOR 25 YEARS FIRESTONE DEALERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED TO MEET THIS SITUATION

Firestone Dealers have always been *mileage merchants*. For 25 years Firestones have devoted much time and money teaching dealers how to help car owners get the most mileage from their tires with the greatest safety and at the lowest cost.

So put the care of your tires—no matter what make—in the hands of your nearby Firestone Dealer today. There is no place to go for advice on the service and repairs he can give you, and now as always, he is pledged to serve you better and save you money.

IF YOU ARE ELIGIBLE FOR NEW, USED OR RETREADED TIRES... be sure to see your nearby Firestone Dealer first. He is in constant touch with official sources of information, has the forms necessary to secure a tire ration permit, and will do everything he can to assist you.



Junior Farm Clubs

Annual National Competition To Be Held At Toronto, Nov. 21st

Boys and Girls' farm club teams, winners of honours in their respective provinces, under the Canadian Council on Boys' and Girls' Club work, will assemble from all parts of Canada at Toronto on November 21, 1943, to commence a week's program of the annual national competitions. Because of the farm labour situation and the prospects of a late harvest in some areas, the date set is three weeks later than in 1942. As usual, the contests include judging of live stock and seeds and oral examinations in the six major projects of dairy cattle, beef cattle, swine, poultry, seed grain and vegetables.

The week's examinations of all six projects will be conducted at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, on November 22, but a change has been made with regard to the judging contests. Instead of taking the teams to various farms in the vicinity of Toronto and elsewhere for the judging classes, all the judging work will be done at the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. The main reasons for the change are to avoid use of motor transportation in moving the club teams from point to point, and, in view of the lateness of the season, to make comfortable surroundings for the contestants. The teams will travel to Guelph by train. Following the completion of the actual contests on November 23, the remainder of the week will be spent on educational tour, with a visit to Ottawa on November 26.

PAIRIE DOGS

A disease, the nature of which is still undetermined, is killing the prairie dogs of eastern Montana. Dr. W. J. Butler, state veterinarian, said the rodents are dying by the thousands and the condition is so bad he has been unable to find a live prairie dog with which to conduct experiments.

It is estimated that a beach tree consumes about 60 quarts of water daily.

To Fit The Crime

Victims Of German Brutality Best Fitted To Punish Offenders

A general of the German elite guard was captured by Polish guerrillas, a Berne dispatch reports, tried by a "popular court" and then shot. The general was charged with responsibility for the execution of 100,000 Polish patriots.

Evidently it will be much more conducive to justice to permit the victims of German brutality to deal with its authors after the war than to sentimentally Americans or British to do so. And infinitely more conducive to justice than to turn the criminals over to a "reformed" Germany, as was done after the last war when of nearly 1,000 criminals only six were given even trifling sentences—Kansas City Star.

MOTORING IN BRITAIN

Within 20 years after the war, the number of automobiles on the roads will be 20 times greater than in 1939 and a constructive program must be inaugurated now else there will be "increasing slaughter and mutilation on the road," said Noel Baker, parliamentary secretary to the Ministry of War Transport.

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BACKACHE? Look out for Trouble With Your KIDNEYS

Your back aches or if you have disturbed sleep, burning or smarting, look out for trouble. This condition is a sure sign that your kidneys are not fully healthy. Your kidneys are the filters of acids and wastes. When the kidneys slow up, wastes collect. Backache, dizzy spells, puffy eyes, rheumatism, pains in the joints and various other symptoms follow.

Very simple things help you. There is a time-tested, proven way to help them known as GOLD MEDAL Hamlet Oil Capsules. These capsules contain carefully selected and balanced ingredients that widely known diuretic called Dutch Drops. You will find them in your local drugstore. Be sure you get GOLD MEDAL Hamlet Oil Capsules, the genuine original Dutch Drops—packed in Canada. Get a 40c package from your druggist.

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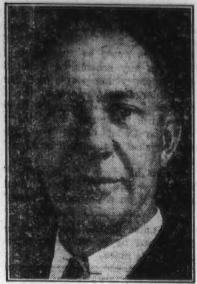
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TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES

Squadron Leader Tudhope Appointed To Position Of Executive Assistant



SQDN. LDR. T. H. TUDHOPE

Squadron Leader J. H. Tudhope, for more than twenty years closely identified with the developments of civil aviation in Canada, winner of the famous McKee trophy, has been appointed to the position of executive assistant, according to an announcement issued over the signature of H. J. Symington, K.C., president, and O. T. Larson, vice-president of Trans-Canada Air Lines. His headquarters will be at Montreal but his activities will necessitate his moving throughout the entire territory served by Trans-Canada Air Lines.

Retiring from the Royal Canadian Air Force in June, 1938, with the rank of squadron leader, Mr. Tudhope was invited to become vice-president and manager of the Canadian Aviation Insurance Group in Canada, a subsidiary of the United States Insurance Group of New York city. For the past two years he has been president and manager of this Canadian aviation insurance group. He is also a director of Windsor Mills Elementary Flying Training School.

Squadron Leader Tudhope has seen war service on several fronts and has been identified with aviation for many years. Early in the Great War he served in the Expeditionary Forces in German South West Africa. In 1916 he joined the Royal Flying Corps as a cadet, became a member of his company in April, 1917, and was on active service until the end of the war. He was awarded the Military Cross and Bar for gallantry.

In 1920 he joined the Canadian Air Force and has been identified with service flying in the Dominion as Inspector, Air-Pilot-Navigator, and officer commanding the Government air station at Dartmouth, N.S., and at Vancouver, B.C.

When the Civil Aviation branch was organized he became one of its first officers and did a great deal of pioneer work in the establishment of commercial civil flight. He was in command of airmen, having jurisdiction over air route, landing fields, etc., with headquarters at Ottawa and a staff at various points throughout the Dominion.

Mr. Tudhope made a complete air survey of all available routes through the Rockies including the Crow's Nest Pass and it was largely as a result of his findings that the Trans-Canada air mail route to connect the prairies with the Pacific Coast was extended through this pass from Lethbridge, Alta., to British Columbia points. This is now a part of the trans-continental route of Trans-Canada Air Lines.

When the first survey flight over the T.C.A. route from Montreal to Vancouver was made in July, 1937, by the Hon. C. D. Howe, then Minister of Transport, and Mr. Symington, Mr. Tudhope was pilot of the plane.

In 1930, he received the McKee trophy which is awarded annually for meritorious service in the advancement of aviation in Canada—Trans-Canada Air Lines Press Services.

Big Output

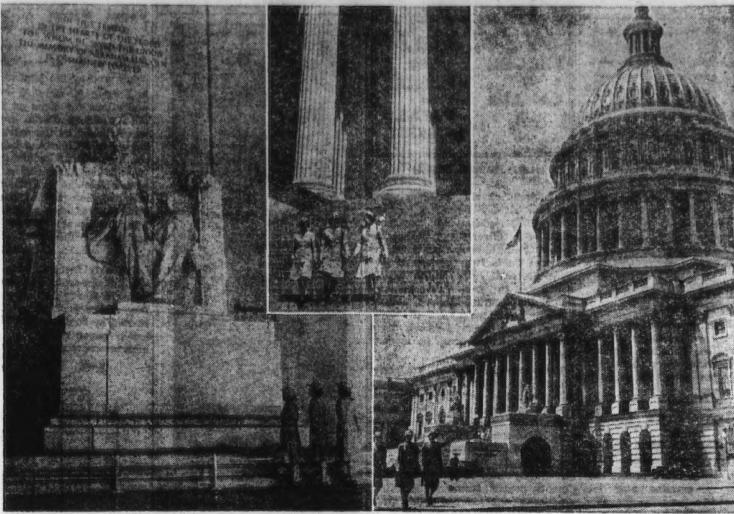
New Product Ten Thousand Bins Gun Each Month

Lee Ainsworth, vice-president and general manager of John Ingalls Company Ltd., Toronto, told a joint meeting of the Engineering Institute of Canada and the Canadian Society of Mechanical Engineers of the growth of his company since the outbreak of the war, with an increase in employees from 550 to 17,000.

"At the outbreak of the war the Bren Gun contract called for 12,000 guns to be delivered over a period of five years—the present capacity is over 16,000 per month," he said.

Bees are not exclusively occupied with honey-making—their chief job is pollination of crops.

C.W.A.C. Members See Washington's Sights



—Canadian Army Photos.

Immaculate, smartly-dressed members of the Canadian Women's Army Corps are now familiar to the wartime populace of Washington, capital of the United States. There they are handling important jobs with the Canadian Army, releasing medically-fit men for more active duties in the field. Their off-hours seem to be profitably filled in interesting visits to

historic buildings. At left, three Canadian Women's Army Corps members appear dwarfed at the foot of the imposing Lincoln Memorial. They are pictured in centre, descending the steps from the Capitol and again at the right, are shown strolling by the Capitol Dome which is in the background.

Salvage Workers

Record Of The Success Of Many Months Of Labor

Announcement that retreading of tires for ordinary civilian use is now to be available for everybody in a record of the success of many months of labor by salvage workers. There are thousands of these voluntary workers who have been putting their backs into the job of collecting material that will help in the war effort. From coast to coast there are 1,900 committees, each of from fifteen to twenty members, and in the new availability of retreading they make a small part of their great achievement.

The public may share in the satisfaction which the salvage workers are entitled to feel. It is the public's ready response to the calls which have been made upon them that makes this new step possible.

It must, however, be borne in mind that the salvage battle is not yet over. Old tires and tubes are still badly needed for military purposes. Salvage workers and the public must keep right on, to the end of the road.—Toronto Telegram.

DEER IN HARNESS

Siberian collective farmers are experimenting with deer as draft animals. Andrei Abanov, a Siberian collective farmer, has been very successful in training the animals for plowing, averaging six and a half acres a day, states information bulletin, U.S.S.R.

Work For The Blind

Almost Eleven Hundred Blind People Gaily Employed

"It is not my intention to attempt an analysis of figures relating to employment and earnings, but I would like to call attention to one figure—1,000 blind Canadian men and women were employed through Institute channels at the end of the year which has just come to a close. Twenty-five years ago there were a few blind piano tuners and makers of whom there is no accurate record. The number then was small and whose earnings could not have aggregated more than a few thousands dollars. Now, there are almost eleven hundred blind people employed and last year they earned over one million dollars. If that one startling fact was the only accomplishment to which our Institute could point it would, in my opinion, be sufficient to prove the tremendous change which has been wrought in the lives of Canada's blind population by The Canadian National Institute for the Blind."

PLenty of NERVE

A thief who broke into a house at Bath, England, stealing furs, jewels and silver, went to the next house and asked the householder to call a taxi to take him and his "baggage" to the station.

Memory is best between the ages of 11 and 14, according to an eminent London doctor.

The Island Of Elba

Would Not Be Of Any Great Value To Hitler

Hitler, the other day, claimed to have taken the Island of Elba. We can't imagine why, or what he wanted with it.

Elba only figured once importantly in world history, and that was when Napoleon was in exile there after his abdication in 1814. It is said, without conclusive proof, that Napoleon while there composed a palindrome sentence that reads the same backward or forward. It goes:

"Able was I ere I saw Elba."

If Hitler will spell that out, letter by letter, from the end, he will find he cannot escape from it.

Napoleon lasted just 100 days after he left Elba. But if Hitler thinks he can gain even that much respite by exiling himself there, he may find that we are living in a faster age.

HOME AGAIN

A commercial traveller away from home for long periods at a time saw very little of his child, aged four. Returning home one morning very early, he stayed in the sitting-room reading a newspaper before his family got up. Presently his daughter came in. She looked at her father for a few moments, and then shouted: "Mummy, mummy, come to me, quick; that man's here again."

Aviation spokesman expect that 60-ton transport planes will be flying regularly by 1945.

Ancient World

Place Names In The News Recall Ancient History

Our armies are now striking at a very important part of the ancient world. Some of the towns of southern Italy and Sicily were once inhabited by Greeks. Place names in the news reflect this fact of history. For example, Palermo was once Panormum; Messina was Syracuse; Messina was Messana; Reggio was Rhegium; Naples was Neapolis; and Taranto (the great naval base) was Tarentum.

Coins of these ancient towns exhibited in the Royal Ontario Museum in Toronto illustrate the history and taste of the ancient Greeks who lived there. One of the most beautiful coins ever made is from Syracuse. It shows the head of the patron nymph, exquisitely curly-haired and jeweled, an ideal Greek beauty. Four dolphins swim around her, representing the sea.

Most of the coins are of silver, a few of gold and bronze. The silver is very pure and coins recently polished show to advantage the delicate art of the ancient coin-engraver.

A SINGLE BULLET

A British post office official has disclosed that once a single bullet—one out of a million—succeeded in silencing every telephone in Britain. An English lineman found the single bullet imbedded in an overhead cable. It had caused an island-wide short circuit. However, service was shortly restored.

GERMANY TURNING TO THE SCIENTISTS

Trying Desperately To Successfully Fight Allied Bombs

Blair Moody, Washington correspondent of the Detroit News: Behind the headlines which tell almost daily of tons of explosives raining on Germany, great ports and industrial cities laid in ruins—and scores of big bombers lost—lies the story of a grim "inside war" between growing Allied might in the air and German science.

Only by breaking up the vast American and British bomber formations and turning them back with prohibitive losses before they break up the heart of Germany can the Nazis avert defeat, and they know it.

Therefore, they are pouring all the resources and ingenuity of their national fair for science into a desperate drive to devise defensive weapons which can wither the Allied air attacks as the R.A.F. once withered theirs and saved Britain.

Their success has been greater than is generally understood in this country, and our own attack is steadily climbing in power, while every week it knocks out more key factories and power plants and transportation facilities. Losses have been running higher than expected.

Both sides are continually springing new tricks and "secret weapons." Every sortie by a Flying Fortress or a Liberator may run into a new danger, every attack must be set up, as one top air force general put it, "like a football play, with not only a definite objective and power, but speed and deception."

"A man's slip may ruin a mission and kill every member of a bomber crew." The Army is confident that ultimately we will win, but the fight is still touch and go."

Effective War Weapon

Radio Device Called Walkie-Talkie Links Battalions With Headquarters

Canadian military headquarters has taken some of the wraps off a closely-guarded, hitherto secret war weapon, designed in Ottawa and built in a Toronto plant.

Officially it is wireless set (Canadian), No. 56 Mark 1.

Slangwise, it is a walkie-talkie.

To radio men it is a midget miracle, a tiny but tough combined broadcasting and receiving set, designed to operate in rugged telephone set, light but tough enough for a paratrooper to take along in aerial assaults on enemy airfields, versatile enough so, in combination, they become a military network of broadcasting and receiving stations for attacking troops.

With the walkie-talkie, battalion headquarters can direct units over wide stretches of battlefield the way a quarterback sends his team plugging into action, and in addition the headquarters will know all the time what is developing in each area of operations.

Battle noises would have to be screened out by the army if tested. This was solved by having two grille openings in the microphone. Noises entering both grilles, noises such as battle noises, cancel each other out. But when a speaker uses only one grille opening, his words are broadcast distinctly.

Russian Dandelion

Will Be Grown In Nova Scotia To Produce Natural Rubber

Nova Scotia "Victory gardens" soon may be devoting their time to growing rubber for automobile tires. At least experiments show that it can be done.

Arthur Kelsall, superintendent of the Dominion government experimental station at Keweenaw, Ont., says that experiments carried out to raise the famous Russian dandelion plant—the Taraxacum Kob-Saghyz—have proved highly satisfactory.

Natural rubber, obtained from the root of the Russian plant, will be used in the manufacture of auto tires and other of Canada's war needs, by mixing it with synthetic rubber to make the latter usable in a practical way.

MONEY FROM RATIONS

Wardens in the Surrey village of Malden, Eng., collected a spoonful of sugar each month from every house in the area and the novel idea provided more than 1,000 cups of tea which sold at a shilling each at a fete in aid of the Red Cross. More than \$6,000 was raised.

TO FILM CHURCHILL'S BOOK

A film based on Winston Churchill's book "Marlborough, His Life and Times," which the present Prime Minister finished writing in 1936, is to be produced by Two Cities Films, Ltd., at Denham Studios. 2537



A tiny, light weight, electrical pump run by a not-so-strong electrical current moves gasoline from one tank to another on United Nations war planes, and that pump is made with all its 247 precision parts in the plant of Canadian Aircraft Instruments and Accessories in Leaside, Ont. Here Donald Macdonald checks the performance of one of the pumps as it goes through an elaborate testing process, pumping high test gasoline from one of the test tanks shown here to another.

So delicate are the diaphragms which go into the instruments which guide an airplane, that no two can ever be made exactly alike despite the finest precision work known to modern science. That is why every instrument made is the plant of Canadian Aircraft Instruments and Accessories in Leaside, Ont., must be individually calibrated. Here Helen Bessey makes use of an air tight chamber creating artificial atmospheric pressure to set the dial of a sensitive rate of climb indicator.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Churchill, on his latest visit, brought President Roosevelt a gift of three rare prints—two of ships and one of a scene in early New York.

More than 2,000 worn-out tires had to be replaced daily during the Eighth Army's advance in North Africa, it was disclosed at a salvage exhibition in London.

Sergeant Major Roger Harold Sturman, a veteran of Dieppe, recently pinned pilot's wings on the tunic of his son, Leading Aircraftman M. L. Sturman, at Squires, Man.

The Duke of Wellington, a great-grandson of the famous Duke who defeated Napoleon at Waterloo, was killed in action serving as a Commando captain in Italy.

Colonel Adolphus Munro, 72, former timber magnate of Norway and a former president of the League of Nations, died recently in New York. He had been in the U.S. since 1942.

During the crop year, ended July 31, 1943, it is estimated that the people of Canada consumed only about half as much of wheat as went into animal feed and alcohol says.

The Germans fined Odense, the largest town of the Danish island of Fyn, 1,000,000 crowns (about \$22,000) for the slaying of a German corporal on Sept. 19. This is the second 1,000,000-crown fine imposed on Odense.

Oliver Lyttleton, production minister, told a press conference in a tribute to Canada's war effort, that the Dominion is launching ships, exclusive of the larger types of warships, to an extent equal to the volume of launching in Britain.

HOME SERVICE

DON'T BE A WALLFLOWER—LEARN TO DANCE



Dance Right

There is a right way and a wrong way to dance and that is a right and wrong way to hold yourself while dancing. The illustration shows the correct position. You should hold your partner directly in front of him, his right hand placed just below his left shoulder blade.

A girl should relax enough to follow easily but should keep her head up and avoid a dreamy pose.

Everyone can dance—it's simply a case of being completely relaxed but not too relaxed. You must not be tense while dancing. If you are you will never be a good dancer.

A woman must cultivate a sense of balance and poise and relax while dancing. She can build up self-confidence by practicing new steps by herself.

"Dance Right" booklet is full of all the basic dance steps with all the smart variations of popular dances like the rumba and the tango. But if you want to learn how to utilize the booklet will help you not only with instructions, but also with clear-cut diagrams.

Send 15¢ in coins for your copy of "Dance Right" booklet to New Ballroom Dances to Home Service Dept., Winnipeg News Paper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, and the name of booklet.

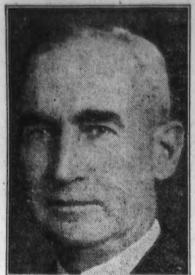
TO THE POINT

He was a peculiarly unpleasant person; and when visiting the local cattle show he made himself unpopular by his loudly expressed claims to superior knowledge. He was especially insulting to old Sam Potts. "Bah," he said sincerely, "you know nothing about pigs, you don't. Why, my father raised the biggest pig ever raised in these 'ere parts." "Aye," retorted old Sam quietly, "and the noisest."

EVERY TWENTY MINUTES

According to Collier's Weekly the air transport services of the Army and Navy, with all military cargoes and Air Force fronts around the world, have been developed to the point where their planes start or finish a trans-Atlantic crossing on an average of every 20 minutes. 2037

Railway Appointment



J. F. PRINGLE

Who has been appointed vice-president and general manager of the Atlantic Region, Canadian National Railways, following the retirement of W. U. Appleton after 53 years of railway service.

Skagway Pipe Line

Emergency Line Stretches A 1,000 Miles To Fairbanks

The U.S. army has planned an emergency gasoline pipe line stretching 1,000 miles from Skagway, Alaska, through the Yukon territory to Fairbanks; has supplied thousands of gallons of gasoline to air bases in the interior of Alaska and Canada since its completion in January.

Although the line constructed by army engineers has been in use for nine months, no official announcement of its presence was made until recently.

"The Skagway - Fairbanks line really saved our bacon last winter," one airbase commander explained.

"We had hundreds of planes going through and it would have been utterly impossible to have enough gasoline trucks or to fly in tankers."

The strategic supply line is created from Skagway through Whitehorse to Fairbanks. Since the water route to Skagway is well protected through the inland passage the new line makes a safer, shorter haul for tankers and removes a great burden from the Alaska railroad, which formerly had to freight thousands of gallons of gasoline to Fairbanks.

The system will be operated for the army by the newly formed Standard Oil Company of Alaska on a dollar-a-year cost-plus basis.

Buy War Savings Stamps Regularly.

Health League of Canada presents TOPICS of VITAL INTEREST

CHILDREN'S FEARS

"Children should develop many cautions, but few fears," S. R. Laycock, Ph.D., educational psychologist at the University of Saskatchewan, and educational director of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene (Canada), says in an article contributed to "Health," the publication of the Health League of Canada.

Writing on the subject of "Children's Fears," Dr. Laycock says "Fears are a handicap in modern life."

Fears are not inherited, but home-grown, and result from experiences in home, school and community, according to the author. Some fears result from associations. Fears are built into children by glib stories and other frightening yarns.

Many parents, Dr. Laycock regrets, deliberately build fears in their children to control them. It is a bad practice, he says; as bad as the practice of mothers using as a definite correspondence between the fears of parents and their children.

Feelings of incompetence and weakness and of emotional insecurity are other causes of fear. If a child's basic needs for affection, belonging, independence, social approval, self-esteem and achievement are not met, he is likely to have fears.

Scolding, punishment or ridicule will not help children get over fears, according to Laycock. He suggests parents to set an example of fearlessness, improving children's self-esteem and their skills and knowledge.

"Don't forget that fears are often a general symptom of a child's lack of emotional security at home," the author cautions. "Be sure his basic needs are being satisfied."

India is both the world's largest producer and consumer of coconuts. It has 1,500,000 acres of coconut trees under cultivation, yielding a crop of 3,500,000 units.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson

IN COLORADO,
IF HE BITES A PERSON
IF HE BITES A PERSON,
BUT IF HE TAKES
TWO OR MORE
BITES, HE IS CONSIDERED VIOLENT.

GRASSHOPPER
COPY, 1941 BY HOME SERVICE INC.
MENDEL
FOUNDED
MELAKYAN
MENDEL
THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR.

ANSWER: Mendelism, a natural law governing heredity.



SEQUOIA TREES,
THE LARGEST LIVING
THINGS ON EARTH TODAY,
WEIGH ONLY
.0000104 LBS.
AS SEEDS.

Gallantry Medal



Pilot Officer K. W. Brown, of Moose Jaw, Sask., who received the Conspicuous Gallantry Medal from Queen Elizabeth, at a recent investiture at Buckingham Palace. The award for Pilot Officer Brown's part in the raid on the Eder and Mohne dams, in Germany.

The Axis Partners

Warn Satellite Nations Not To Leave Alliance

The two surviving Axis partners—Germany and Japan—observed the third anniversary of the signing of the Tripartite Pact recently by putting on a show of concern over Italy's capitulation, but with a warning to satellite powers not to follow the Italian lead.

In the warning addressed to those who believe that "one war partner can simply step out of the war car if it no longer likes the drive," the newspaper Voelkischer Beobachter, Nazi party organ, said:

"Any nation which today believes it is able to steer its small national or private ship safe and sound through the waves of world tempest will have to pay for it severely one day."

Otherwise, both Tokyo and Berlin propagandists said that Italy never amounted to anything, but at the same time Japan continued recognition to the remnant of Mussolini's Fascist regime.

In an anniversary message to Nazi foreign Minister Ribbentrop, the Japanese foreign minister, Mamoru Sigenaga, assured Germany that Japan "will continue to wage the war to its victorious end."

On the whole, Germany and Japan observed the pact which Axis propagandists had proclaimed was intended to end forever the ambitions of the "decadent democracies," with our martial music and bombastic speeches.

CHANGE COOKING METHODS
Within the limitations of British wartime food rationing, nutritionists have been able to suggest changes in methods of cooking and other changes which have resulted in aiding in maintenance of health. Dr. H. M. Sinclair, director of the Oxford Nutrition Survey of Britain, told an informal luncheon of armed forces and government representatives at Ottawa.

INDIA'S POPULATION
That part of India which is British India has eleven Provinces, with a total population of about 300,000,000 people; and the Indian States, ruled by hereditary princes, number more than 500 with a total population of about 93,000,000 people.

Sequoia trees, world's largest living things today, weigh only .0000104 pounds as seeds.

Buy War Savings Stamps Regularly.

New Type Camera

Woman Designs A Tuberculosis X-Ray For Disease Detection

A woman designed the new tuberculosis X-ray camera that is now being used by the Minister of Health in London to simplify medical examinations for signs of the disease. Miss Kathleen Clarke, radiographer, was appalled by the extent of tuberculosis in Britain and began experimenting with a miniature camera. It took her three and a half years to complete the experiment. Patients are now photographed, the tiny films are projected on a screen. The doctors are then able to trace any symptoms of the disease at once.

Physical Fitness

Health And Education Program Forecast For Ontario

A physical fitness program linking health and education was forecast for Ontario by Premier Drew.

Addressing a reception for Dr. R. P. Vivian, provincial health minister, Col. Drew said provincial health authorities would be "backed to the limit" in any scheme to check disease among young people in Ontario.

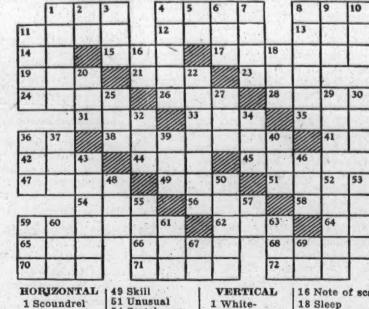
Premier Drew mentioned the appointment of C. A. Reynolds to survey youth training in connection with the Cadet Corps, Sea Cadets and physical training in and out of schools.

"From his report," he said, "we hope to extend this type of training and put it on a permanent basis."

The mass of the moon has been determined to be 81 hundredths of the earth's mass.

X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

No. 4848



HORIZONTAL					VERTICAL				
49	Skull	51	Unusual	53	16	Note of scale	18	Sleep	20
50	Scoundrel	52	Scolded	54	21	Conjunction	22	Derision	24
51	Affectionate	53	Scolded	55	25	Sticky	26	Conjunction	28
52	Teamster's	54	Scolded	56	27	Lettuce	28	Conjunction	30
53	crippled	55	Scolded	57	29	genus	31	Conjunction	33
54	Plane	56	Scolded	58	30	Irish	32	Conjunction	34
55	surface	59	Scolded	59	31	magician	33	Conjunction	35
56	Beverage	60	Scolded	60	32	platform	34	Conjunction	36
57	name for	61	Scolded	61	35	cleaning	37	Conjunction	38
58	God	62	Scolded	62	38	instrument	39	Conjunction	39
59	stag beetle	63	Scolded	63	40	Irish	41	Conjunction	40
60	sensation	64	Scolded	64	41	reach	42	Conjunction	41
61	object	65	Scolded	65	42	46	43	Conjunction	42
62	To sink	66	Scolded	66	44	47	48	Conjunction	43
63	Tooth	67	Scolded	67	45	49	50	Conjunction	44
64	curious	68	Scolded	68	51	52	53	Conjunction	45
65	bird	69	Scolded	69	54	55	56	Conjunction	46
66	Recreation	70	Scolded	70	57	58	59	Conjunction	47
67	troubling	71	Scolded	71	60	59	60	Conjunction	48
68	bird	72	Scolded	72	61	62	63	Conjunction	49
69	period of	73	Scolded	73	64	65	66	Conjunction	50
70	time	74	Scolded	74	67	68	69	Conjunction	51
71	extremist	75	Scolded	75	70	71	72	Conjunction	52
72	man	76	Scolded	76	73	74	75	Conjunction	53
73	measures	77	Scolded	77	76	77	78	Conjunction	54
74	South	78	Scolded	78	79	80	81	Conjunction	55
75	America	79	Scolded	79	82	83	84	Conjunction	56
76	Middle	80	Scolded	80	85	86	87	Conjunction	57
77	Europe	81	Scolded	81	88	89	90	Conjunction	58
78	China	82	Scolded	82	91	92	93	Conjunction	59
79	Japan	83	Scolded	83	94	95	96	Conjunction	60
80	India	84	Scolded	84	97	98	99	Conjunction	61
81	Africa	85	Scolded	85	100	101	102	Conjunction	62
82	Latin America	86	Scolded	86	103	104	105	Conjunction	63
83	Russia	87	Scolded	87	106	107	108	Conjunction	64
84	China	88	Scolded	88	109	110	111	Conjunction	65
85	India	89	Scolded	89	112	113	114	Conjunction	66
86	Africa	90	Scolded	90	115	116	117	Conjunction	67
87	Latin America	91	Scolded	91	118	119	120	Conjunction	68
88	Russia	92	Scolded	92	121	122	123	Conjunction	69
89	China	93	Scolded	93	124	125	126	Conjunction	70
90	India	94	Scolded	94	127	128	129	Conjunction	71
91	Africa	95	Scolded	95	130	131	132	Conjunction	72
92	Latin America	96	Scolded	96	133	134	135	Conjunction	73
93	Russia	97	Scolded	97	136	137	138	Conjunction	74
94	China	98	Scolded	98	139	140	141	Conjunction	75
95	India	99	Scolded	99	142	143	144	Conjunction	76
96	Africa	100	Scolded	100	145	146	147	Conjunction	77

Answer to No. 4847

QARTERS **P**ALL **F**ALLEN **G**AT
ALENTE **E**IFUL **L**ARIA **A**BS
FLENTE **T**IFUL **S**ARIA
ELENTE **I**FUL **R**ATIA
LLENTE **N**IFUL **A**RTIA
GLENTE **E**IFUL **H**ATIA
BLENTE **D**IFUL **S**ARTIA
DLENTE **C**IFUL **T**ARTIA
CLENTE **B**IFUL **R**ARTIA
RLENTE **A**IFUL **H**ARTIA
HLENTE **G**IFUL **S**ARTIA
SLENTE **F**IFUL **T**ARTIA
TLENTE **E**IFUL **R**ARTIA
ELENTE **D**IFUL **S**ARTIA
DLENTE **C**IFUL **T**ARTIA
CLENTE **B**

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher

Illustrated by Fred Neher

4-21

"Don't forget to leave him off at school!"

By GENE BYRNES

Illustrated by Gene Byrnes

4-21

Illustrated by Gene Byrnes

Friday, October 22nd, 1943

THE CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

Crossfield Chronicle —

W. H. Miller, Editor
ex-Editor to the United States.
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additional insertion; 4 insertions
for \$1.00.

Friday, October 22nd, 1943

The Women's Guild of the Anglican
church will hold their annual sale of
work on November 27th. Everybody
welcome. 38-39

The Ladies' Aid will serve their annual
anniversary chicken supper on
Tuesday, the 26th, in the church par-
ticular.

We hear that Corp. Don Cameron
has rented the Collins property on
Smith St., wherein he will take up
temporary residence.

Wilson Stafford has done consider-
able work at his town residence. He is
now having Carl Becker build him
a new garage.

Heavy Williams, Bubby Bills, Happy
Everett and Miller spent Thanksgiving
day in the Rockyford and Bainbridge
districts hunting rabbits. They turned
out that evening with a full quota.

Dick Patmore celebrated his un-
tenth birthday on Sunday last
and Mr. and Mrs. Patmore and
family as his guests to a chicken din-
ner.

In a letter received from "Happy"
Heffner in England, he says you learn
to drink tea several times a day. He
had met Orin Fife and Walter Harris
and had tea with them. (We won-
der.)

Our birthday list this week tells us
that Barbara High, Sylvia Richardson
and Barry Jones all celebrate on the
24th; Ian Laut on the 27th; and Lloyd
Johnson and Madge Ainscough on the
28th.

NOTICE TO RELATIVES OF PER-
SONS LISTED IN THE VICTORY
ROLL AND TO TENANTS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
during the months of September and
October applications may be made
under the provisions of section 181 of
the Victory Loan Act for the inclusion
of the voter's list of The Town of
Olds, Alberta, the following persons
namely:

The wife, husband, father and mother
and wife, son and daughter of any
person whose name appears upon the
assessment roll who are entitled to be
placed upon the voter's list.

(a) if he or she is resident with
the said person within the town
(or village) or assists him in a
business in respect of which he is
a trader;

(b) if he or she is of the full age
of twenty-one years and
(c) if his or her name does not al-
ready appear on the voter's list.

Tenants who have rented an assess-
ed parcel for a period of 12 months
immediately preceding the last day of
August of this year.

38-40-c Thos. Tredaway,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Brett Billie, Van Ostend, Miller
Huston and Glen Williams went to
the Coronation district last week-end
for a good hunt. They returned Sun-
day with 18 deer, 18 hens, 3
Hungarians and 2 ducks. Brett
bought some coyote bounds sight un-
seen and in ten minutes they caught
a coyote.

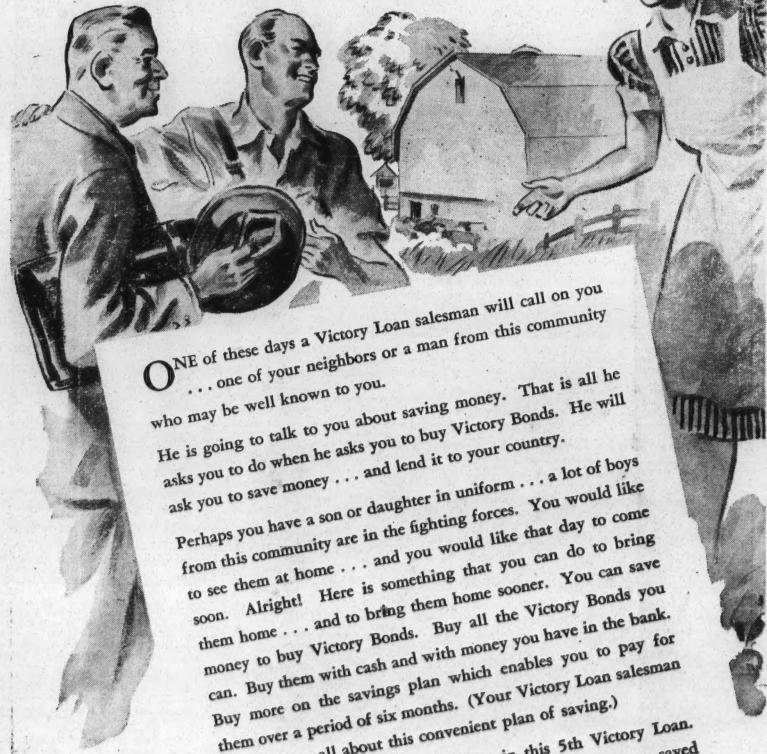
Frank Browne of Madden, was a
business visitor to Crossfield this week.
While here he purchased a house in
town. It looks like Frank will soon be
in the same class as Hughe and Ed
Meyers.

The coconut palm is the chief
wealth of the Solomon Islands.

Jack Hesketh our local butcher pur-
chased three choice steers from Geo.
Murdock last week-end, for sale over
the months that flew out were as thick
as a heavy snowstorm.

Hughie R. B. paid an old debt the
other day. When he opened his purse
the moths that flew out were as thick
as a heavy snowstorm.

BE READY for THE VICTORY LOAN SALESMAN when he calls on you



ONE of these days a Victory Loan salesman will call on you . . . one of your neighbors or a man from this community who may be well known to you.

He is going to talk to you about saving money. That is all he asks you to do when he asks you to buy Victory Bonds. He will ask you to save money . . . and lend it to your country.

Perhaps you have a son or daughter in uniform . . . a lot of boys from this community are in the fighting forces. You would like to see them at home . . . and you would like that day to come soon. Alright! Here is something that you can do to bring them home . . . and to bring them home sooner. You can save money to buy Victory Bonds. Buy all the Victory Bonds you can. Buy them with cash and with money you have in the bank. Buy more on the savings plan which enables you to pay for them over a period of six months. (Your Victory Loan salesman will tell you all about this convenient plan of saving.)

Help your community over the top in this 5th Victory Loan. Help Canada to speed the victory . . . and have money saved for things you will need when the war ends.



5-45

Speed the Victory
BUY VICTORY BONDS
National War Finance Committee

This is Your Country

Your sons — brothers — sweethearts
have gone off to the wars. Off to fight
to keep Canada the way it is. You have
your part to do. Work for Victory —
save for Victory.

There is no better way to save than by
lending your money to the Government.
Keep Canada yours.

Buy the NEW

War Bonds

Space donated by the
BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA



FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS

If Your Farm Work has Slackened
for the Winter, You Are Needed
Elsewhere in Essential Employment

Highly essential work—very important in Canada's war effort and for the welfare of the Nation—is threatened with shortages of workers. One of the few sources of men available for other high priority jobs is those men on the farm who will not be needed at home during the Fall and Winter. Heavy needs must be met in many lines—producing vitally essential forest products; in base metal and coal mining, in food processing, in railway track maintenance. If you live on a farm and are not needed at home during the Fall and Winter, you are urged to answer this national appeal.

Farmers engaged in essential work during the off season will be allowed to return home when needed. Also, those on postponement under Mobilization Regulations will continue on postponement while in approved essential work during the slack season on the farm.

Please answer this vital call NOW.
For full information please apply to
one of the following:

The nearest EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTIVE
SERVICE OFFICE or

The nearest PROVINCIAL AGRICULTURAL
FIELDMAN or

YOUR LOCAL FARM PRODUCTION
COMMITTEE

NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

HUMPHREY MITCHELL,
Minister of Labour

A. MACNAMARA,
Director, National Selective Service

S.C.A.S. 1